

## Press Release

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## CityU releases 2015 LIVAC Pan-Chinese Media Personality Roster

The 2015 LIVAC Pan-Chinese Media Personality Roster was released on 28 December 2015 by the Department of Linguistics and Translation of City University of Hong Kong (CityU). As usual, major political figures are still the name of the game, but the roster also shows China's rising status as a major player in global political and economic affairs. The appearance of Chu Li-luan and Ma Ying-jeou of Taiwan on the roster also puts the spotlight on critical cross-strait relations, which have broad implications for both Asia and the world.

The roster shows that in 2015, 16 of the top celebrities appeared at the same time in Hong Kong, Taipei and Beijing (see Table 1). This number is relatively small compared to that of the past few years. The roster lists five names from the mainland, two from the UK, two, surprisingly, from Taiwan and one each from the US, Russia, Japan, South Korea, Germany, Greece and Israel.

"The fact that the list includes only politicians shows that power politics and the competition among China, the US and Russia play a dominant role in the world today," said **Professor Benjamin Tsou Ka-yin**, Emeritus Professor of the Department of Linguistics and Translation of CityU. "President Xi Jinping has emerged as a key figure, showing that China has become an energetic participant in international affairs. The appearance of both Ma Ying-jeou and Chu Liluan of Taiwan grabs our attention for different reasons and shows that any new breakthrough in cross-strait relations remains a major concern in the Pan-Chinese and even international news media."

This year's media celebrities represent significant cultural icons, both new and old: (1) President Xi Jinping, with his 'One Belt and One Road' project, advocates a new era of peace and development; (2) Sino-Japanese relations centre around Shinzō Abe; (3) Alexis Tsipras is the key figure in the Greek debt crisis; and (4) Benjamin Netanyahu is the central figure in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. What's particularly striking is that the meetings between President Xi and

Ma and Chu placed Ma and Chu on the 2015 Pan-Chinese Roster, thereby stressing the significance of the cross-strait relations.

On the Hong Kong roster (see Table 2), Leung Chun-ying stands indisputably in first place. Chan Man-mun, Lau Wong-fat and Li Kwok-cheung are listed in the roster because of The University of Hong Kong pro-vice-chancellor selection controversy and subsequent events. Professor Tsou suggests that such controversies could be hints of wider social discontent. He also says the significant decrease in the number of popular sports and entertainment figures on the roster could reflect the increasing politicisation of Hong Kong society.

The Taiwan roster is dominated by important political figures from the opposing Blue and Green Camps (see Table 2). Tsai Ing-wen, head of the Green Camp, is ranked first, followed by Taipei Mayor Ko Wen-je in second place, ahead of Ma and Chu. Hung Hsiu-chu, the Blue Camp presidential candidate, replaced at almost the last minute, also ranks higher than Ma and Chu. As in past years, many popular sports and entertainment figures, like Jay Chou, Jody Chiang, Chen Wei-yin, Jeremy "Insanity" Lin, and Wang Chien-ming, rank high on the roster, reflecting the high social status of popular sports and entertainment figures in Taiwan.

Five of the seven new Politburo Standing Committee members in China are among the top 25 celebrities in the Beijing roster this year (see Table 2). The head of the CPC anti-graft commission, Wang Qishan, like last year, is not on the list. Professor Tsou considers this to be a case of "punishing one's son behind half-opened doors". The positions of Shinzō Abe and Barack Obama, third and fourth on the roster, respectively, this year, could be a significant hint about Beijing's greater emphasis on Sino-Japanese than Sino-US relations.

Based on the LIVAC Synchronous Corpus, (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LIVAC\_ Synchronous\_Corpus), the Pan-Chinese Media Personality Roster is compiled by researchers using the cumulative statistics of the bi-weekly analyses of media personalities in Beijing, Hong Kong, Taipei and other pan-Chinese regions. The 25 most frequently found personalities are included in the Bi-Weekly Media Personality Roster. This data is subsequently accumulatively analysed to compile the annual Pan-Chinese Media Personality Roster and local rosters. The research covers media reports in Hong Kong, Taiwan, Beijing and other pan-Chinese regions.

Launched by CityU in 1995, the LIVAC Synchronous Corpus regularly and concurrently filters and rigorously analyses data from newspapers in major Chinese communities. More than 500 million characters of news media text have been processed and analysed, building an expanding Pan-Chinese dictionary of nearly two million words. The annual pan-Chinese personality roster was launched in 2000.

Media enquiries:

Professor Benjamin Tsou, Emeritus Professor, Department of Linguistics and Translation, CityU (Tel: 886-0978940631)

## **Appendix**

Table 1 2015 LIVAC Pan-Chinese Media Celebrity Roster (Hong Kong, Taiwan and Beijing)

Hong Kong no.	Hong Kong Celebrities	Taiwan no.	Taiwan Celebrities	Beijing no.	Beijing Celebrities
1	Xi Jinping	1	Chu Li-luan	1	Xi Jinping
2	Shinzō Abe	2	Ma Ying-jeou	2	Li Keqiang
3	Barack Obama	3	Xi Jinping	3	Shinzō Abe
4	Ma Ying-jeou	4	Shinzō Abe	4	Barack Obama
5	Li Keqiang	5	Barack Obama	5	Angela Merkel
6	Chu Li-luan	6	Vladimir Putin	6	Vladimir Putin
7	Angela Merkel	7	Park Geun-hye	7	Deng Xiaoping
8	Vladimir Putin	8	Li Keqiang	8	Benjamin Netanyahu
9	Park Geun-hye	9	Prince William	9	David Cameron
10	Benjamin Netanyahu	10	David Cameron	10	Park Geun-hye
11	Alexis Tsipras	11	Alexis Tsipras	11	Prince William
12	Prince William	12	Deng Xiaoping	12	Lü Xinhua
13	Lü Xinhua	13	Zhou Benshun	13	Chu Li-luan
14	Zhou Benshun	14	Benjamin Netanyahu	14	Alexis Tsipras
15	Deng Xiaoping	15	Lü Xinhua	15	Ma Ying-jeou
16	David Cameron	16	Angela Merkel	16	Zhou Benshun

Table 2 2015 LIVAC Celebrity Rosters for Hong Kong (1), Taiwan (2) and Beijing (3)

No.	Hong Kong List (1)	Taiwan List (2)	Beijing List (3)
1	Leung Chun-ying	Tsai Ing-wen	Xi Jinping
2	Xi Jinping	Ko Wen-je	Li Keqiang
3	Lam Cheng Yuet-ngor	Hung Hsiu-chu	Shinzō Abe
4	Chan Man-mun	Chu Li-luan	Barack Obama
5	Shinzō Abe	Ma Ying-jeou	Yu Zhengsheng
6	Li Ka-shing	Xi Jinping	Liu Yandong
7	Lee Kuan Yew	Jay Chou	Zou Bihua

8	Tsang Chun-wah	Shinzō Abe	Chen Yun
9	Tsang Yok-sing	Barack Obama	Zhang Dejiang
10	Xiao Youhuai	Wang Jin-pyng	Sun Yang
11	Barack Obama	Jody Chiang	Angela Merkel
12	Lau Wai-hing	Chen Shui-bian	Zhang Gaoli
13	Leung Chai-yan	Chen Wei-Yin	Wang Yang
14	Lau Wong-fat	Cheng Chieh	Wang Yi
15	Hung Hsiu-chu	Lai Ching-Te	Liu Xiang
16	Tong Ka-wah	Hou Hsiao-hsien	Huang Zhiqiang
17	Li Kwok-cheung	Lee Teng-hui	Vladimir Putin
18	Ip Lau Suk-yee	Jeremy Lin	Luo Dengxian
19	Fong Jo-ming (Jaycee	Soong Chu-yu	Li Yuanchao
	Chan)		
20	Ma Ying-jeou	P'ang Te	Deng Xiaoping
21	Ho Chun-yan	Vladimir Putin	Ga Bulong
22	Leung Kwok-hung	Lee Chuan-chiao	Yang Jiechi
23	Leong Kah-kit	Wang Chien-ming	Li Denggui
24	Ip Ka-po	Hillary Clinton	Anne Frank
25	Ko Wing-man	Chiang Kai-shek	Mao Zedong

## Table 3 Notes

No.	Names	Notes	
1	Xi Jinping	General Secretary of the Communist Party of China, President	
		of the People's Republic of China, Chairman of the Central	
		Military Commission, Ex-Officio Member of the Politburo	
		Standing Committee	
2	Shinzō Abe	Prime Minister of Japan, President of the Liberal Democratic	
		Party (LDP)	
3	Barack Obama	President of the United States	
4	Ma Ying-jeou	President of the Republic of China (ROC), Chairman of the	
		Kuomintang (resigned on 3 December 2014)	
5	Li Keqiang	Premier of the State Council of the People's Republic of China,	
		Member of the Politburo Standing Committee	
6	Chu Li-luan	Mayor of New Taipei, Chairman of the Kuomintang (elected	
		on 17 October 2015)	
7	Angela Merkel	Chancellor of Germany, Leader of the Christian Democratic	
		Union (CDU)	
8	Vladimir Putin	President of Russia, former Prime Minister of Russia	
9	Park Geun-hye	President of South Korea	

10	Benjamin	Prime Minister of Israel
	Netanyahu	
11	Alexis Tsipras	Prime Minister of Greece
12	Prince William	Elder son of Charles, Prince of Wales, and Diana, Princess of
		Wales, married Catherine Middleton on 29 April 2011
13	Lü Xinhua	Spokesman of National Committee of the Chinese People's
		Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC)
14	Zhou Benshun	Former Communist Party Secretary and the top official of
		Hebei Province who was put under investigation for
		suspected "serious disciplinary violation"
15	Deng Xiaoping	Former head of state, head of government or General
		Secretary
16	David Cameron	Prime Minister of the United Kingdom